Seismic Repair Technology

-Basics of repair work and examples-

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 Seismic Isolation methods
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[Seismic diagnosis]1. Seismic diagnosis is for those building by old design code



[Seismic diagnosis]1. Necessity of seismic diagnosis for building by old design code



[Seismic diagnosis] 1. Site Survey and Document Check



Re-bar exploration



Compressive strength test



Sampling concrete test piece



Concrete neutralization test

[Seismic diagnosis] 2. Codes and Guidelines for Diagnosis

2017年改訂版 既存鉄筋コンクリート造建築物の耐震診断基準・同解説 2017年改訂版 既存鉄筋コンクリート造建築物の耐震改修設計指針・同解説

[(財)日本建築防災協会]

2017年3011年 日本鉄局ンクリート通道装飾の 耐震診断基準 同解説 単語でなる生まな(国本鉄の) 単語であるのままたまで(国本鉄の) 単語であるのままたまで(国本鉄の) 単語であるのままたまで) 単語であるのままたまで) 単語であるのままたまで) 単語であるのままたまで) 単語であるのままた。 第16年に前日 第176年に前日 第1775 第1775 第1775 第1775 第1775 第1775 第1775 第1775 第1755 第1755 第1755 第1755 第1755 第1755 第1755 第1755 第1755 第1755 第1755 第1755 第1755 第1755 第1755 第1755 第17555 第17555 第17555 第17555 第17555 第17555 第17555 第17555 第17555 第	2017年2011版 国本戦第コンクリート造成限物の 耐震改修設計指針 同解説 国際世界品を通じたいためでは 開始によりくほうためのであり 日本の時代には 日本の時代に 日本の時代には 日本の時代に 日本の時代には 日本の時代には 日本の時代には 日本の時代には 日本の時代には 日本の時代には 日本の時代には 日本の時代には 日本の時代に 日本の時代に 日本の時代に 日本の時代に 日本の時代 日本の時代に 日本の時代に 日本の時代に	2019年3月 国府総局コンクリート造建築物の 耐震 影素素 通用の手引 経営地球活動 適用の手引 経営地球活動で見たる料理部 経営地球活動でありません。	←For RC structures
而此此因法人。自我是要称汉法全	一般設置法人 日本建築原元協会	一般新建造人,日本要要的方均合	
而且交通其他而在中国政策并且《295	国立文成大臣和定制編改协文献センター	现于交通大型的定制服务等其数率3.75	

2009年改訂版 既存鉄骨鉄筋コンクリート造建築物の耐震診断基準・同解説 + 適用の手引 2009年改訂版 既存鉄骨鉄筋コンクリート造建築物の耐震改修設計指針・同解説

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←For SRC structures

[Seismic diagnosis] 3. Strength Index and Ductility Index



[Seismic diagnosis] 3. Structural Earthquake-Resistance Index (Is value)



Relationship between Is and actual building damages

+勝沖地震(1968)、宮城県沖地震(1978)、伊豆大島近海地震 (1978)、千葉県東方沖地震(1987)による被害に基づく

[Seismic diagnosis] 4. Diagnosis of Non-Structural Elements



Partition walls



Ceiling



Outer wall finishing



Window glasses



Furniture



Ad. tower



Door openings



[Seismic diagnosis] 4. Diagnosis of Equipments



Cooling Tower



Ceiling



Elevated water tank



Elevators





Boiler/Chiler



Exp. joints



Underground plumbing



[Seismic repair] 5. Earthquake Resistance Methods

Improving strength and/or ductility of buildings



Concept of improvement of strength/ductility

[Seismic repair] 5. Addition of RC Walls





Form work



Chemical anchors



Completion

[Seismic repair] 5. Addition of Diagonal Braces





Chemical anchors



Diagonal Brace erection



Foam work for grouting



Completion

[Seismic repair]5. Improvement of column ductility



[Seismic repair] 5. Example of Earthquake Resistance methods



Precast concrete curtain wall → Aluminum curtain wall (Improving displacement following)

[Seismic repair] 5. Example of ceiling repair work



[Seismic repair]6. Vibration Control methods

Controlling the response of buildings



Concept of Vibration Control

[Seismic repair]6. Example of Vibration Control methods





Before



Construction stage



Completion

[Seismic repair]6. Example of Vibration Control methods

District Government office



Government office should be functioned as Disaster-prevention facilities. Therefore, Seismic retrofit by VC methods was done.

[Seismic repair]6. Example of Vibration Control methods



HOTEL (Ginza, Tokyo)

[Seismic repair] 6. Layout of V.C. devices



パース

[Seismic repair] 6. Layout of V.C. devices



[Seismic repair] 6. V.C. device Connection Details



独立制震トラスの最下部は低層部屋根と一体の逆梁 (RC軸力梁)と取合い、壁付制震フレームは、3階~4 階間はSRC造とし既存柱と一体化、変動軸力を伝達す る



Buckling Restrained Brace



壁付制震フレームに組込んだ間柱タイプの鋼製ダンパ (ハニカムダンパ)





[Seismic repair]

7. Seismic Isolation methods

Controlling Response of buildings (reduction of input motion)



Concept of reduction of input motion

[Seismic repair]7. Seismic Isolation methods



Merits of Seismic Isolation methods

- Seismic reinforcement without changing appearance, architectural features and interior space of the existing buildings.
- Suitable for historical architecture and public sector buildings with high importance.
- Technically possible to provide aseismic resistance beyond the current building codes require.

[Seismic Isolation Methods] Merits/Demerits of Bottom-Level isolation

- Merits: All floors are seismically isolated. Conversion works can be done without affecting normal operation of the building.
- Demerits: New mat foundation must be constructed to make the isolation layer. Therefore the conversion work tend to be large-scale including excavation around the building.





建物周囲に土留め壁を打設し、基礎周りの地盤を 既存基礎周りに耐圧盤と擁壁を新設します。既存梁 を補強し、間柱と仮受ジャッキを設置したのち、既 存基礎を順次解体します。

掘削します。

撤去部分の耐圧盤を打設し一体化したのち、免震 装置を設置し、グラウトを充填します。間柱を切断 し、仮受ジャッキを撤去します。

Examples of Seismic Isolation methods (Bottom-Level isolation)



Tokyo Station Marunouchi Terminal building



Central Gov't Bldg. No.1



Hakone Town Office Bldg.



East Shizuoka Pref. General Office Bldg.

[Seismic Isolation Methods] Merits/Demerits of Mid-Level isolation

 Merits: Less construction terms & cost. Pits around the building is not required. Suitable for buildings with small surrounding space.



• Demerits: Only floors above newly implemented isolation layer are seismically isolated.

ます。



去します。必要に応じて、耐火被覆を設置します。 30

Examples of Seismic Isolation methods (Mid-Level isolation)



Murakami City General Office Bldg.



Hiroshima local Gov't Bldg. No.1



Nagano Pref. Office Bldg.



Yaidu City Office Bldg.



Liberal Democratic Party HQ



Nihon Univ. The College of Law Bldg.



Tokyo Station Marunouchi Terminal building preservation and restoration by Bottom-Level isolation. Apr. 2007 ~ Oct. 2012 32

Night view

• cast-in-situ piles with temporary support columns are constructed at the first place

- •New concrete ground beams are constructed along existing brick walls
- New ground beams are supported by temporary support columns

• While supported by the temporary columns, excavation and construction of underground structure are underway

• After completion of the underground structure, isolaters arte set between the existing upper structure and the underground structure

•Construction work during night time

Day time

Night time

8. Upgrading of high-rise bldg. for Long-period ground motion

2011年の東北地方太平洋沖地震(M 9.0)では、東京都内の高層ビルで大きな揺れを観測しました。低層階に比べて高層階で大きな揺れとなりました。 震源から約700km離れた大阪市(最大震度3)の高層ビルでエレベーターの停止による閉じ込め事故、内装材や防火扉が破損するなどの被害が発生しました。

[Long-period ground motion] Shinjuku Mitsui Building Seismic Upgrading Project

Outline of Shinjuku Mitsui Building

Use	: Office, Shop, Parking		
Site Area	: 14,449.38 m ²		
Building Area	:9,819.19 m [*]		
Total Floor Area	: 179,578.93 m ²		
Floors	: Main Tower 55 floors		
	Penthouse 3 floors		
	Basement 3 floors		
Height	:GL+223.60 m		
Typical Floor			
Height	: 3.68 m		
Structure type	: Steel		
	(RC slit wall in part)		
Completion Date	: September / 1974		

Extra Large TMD : Tuned Mass Damper

Steel frame Horizontal damper

Technologies for D³SKY

D³SKY : Dual-direction Dynamic Damper of Simple Kajima stYle

Specification of Oil Damper

Support Mechanism of Weight with Wires

- It keeps the heavy weight of 3000kN
- •It allows the weight to move 2.0m in every direction with a target vibration period.
- Durability against repeated use is very high.

Oil Damper with Stroke Control Function

• It follows the large displacement of 2.0m.

 It prevents damage by slowing down the weight speed smoothly in an unexpected earthquake larger than the design levels.

Configuration of D³SKY

Extra Large TMD [D³SKY]

The energy of shaking is absorbed by a hung 300 ton weight and large horizontal dampers.

Conclusion

- High performance TMD nicknamed D³SKY can control responses of high-rise buildings for major earthquakes.
- **D**³**SKY** is also effective for wind induced vibration.
- **D**³**SKY** can control the building's vibration in all directions.
- D³SKY is a flexible system that can be applied to various buildings regardless of the shape and height of them, by adjusting the number of units or the mass of the weight.
- **D**³**SKY** is perfectly a passive system. It does not require any outer power sources such as electricity.

Summary

- 1. Seismic diagnosis procedures are presented.
- 2. Various Seismic Repair methods are presented.
- 3. Examples of Seismic Isolation methods are presented including Tokyo Station Marunouchi Terminal building preservation and restoration work.
- 4. Upgrading of high-rise building against long-period ground motion is presented.